Times-Virginian

In the Heart of Virginia's Dark Tobacco Belt

APPOMATTOX, VIRGINIA

ESTABLISHED 1892

Mr. and Mrs. Calvin Robinson ..... *Editors and Publishers*

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NEWS AND HOKUM

Most veteran newsmen know, of course, that the world is composed of significant events, which constitute—and hokum, which many people confuse with news. The average newspaper editor finds it difficult to keep all the hokum out of the newspapers, for indeed, many people like it.

A newspaper has many departments. Fashion news is seldom read by the men. Few men pay much attention to the society and club section. Yet, many women feel that many papers waste space by writing up the sports events.

In summary, it takes all sorts of news and a broad coverage, to produce a paper, even a weekly newspaper, which will have something to appeal to all of its readers.

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HISTORY, AND DAYS

If you like to remember the history about the days, July is a good month to recall the history of the Civil War. Not only did the Battle of Gettysburg take place on the first three days of the month, in 1863, but many other memorable dates are connected with that war.

On he 29th, for example, the Confederate Congress met in 1861. And on the 21st, in the same year, the first battle of Bull Run was fought—the day after the Confederate Congress met.

The Pilgrims left for America, back in the distant past, in the year 1620, on July 22nd.

On July 23rd, in 1885, twenty years after the Civil War ended at Appomattox, General U. S. Grant died, having been President of the United States for eight years after the Civil War.

On the same day, in 1800, John Rutledge, the second Chief Justice of the United States, died. The date of Rutledge's death is remembered because the date of his birth is not known, although it is known that he was born in Charleston, South Carolina, in 1739.

July 24th is Pioneer Day in Utah, commemorating the arrival of Brigham Young and his followers in the Great Salt Lakes Valley, on July 24th, 1847.

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GETTING READY FOR WAR

It is never a pleasant thought to contemplate getting ready for war. Therefore, in democracies, where people have the right to do as they please, generally speaking, the people seldom are ready for war.

This has never been more strikingly true in any democracy than it is today in the United States. In fact, we are so unprepared it is actually astonishing. Take, for example, the preparations which should have been made for a nuclear attack. The world has long been aware that the Russians are building intercontinental ballistics missiles, that the Russians have atomic and hydrogen bombs and that they have perhaps the greatest capability of delivering them, via rockets, of any country in the world. Yet, our industry and government remains concentrated in its set-up targets. Virtually nothing has been placed underground. We are dangerously vulnerable to a nuclear surprise attack. If some enemy decided to expand upon what was done to us at Pearl Harbor, the damage would be irreparable. Complacency we drift along, spending borrowed billions of inflated dollars, wastefully. It is to cry.

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FOR ONCE, WE AGREE

It is not too often we are found agreeing with the Russians over the United States. But, as to the international track meet just completed in this country, we agree with the Russians that they won. Our sports pages have heralded an Axerican victory, because our men athletes nosed out the Russian men. But the Russian women athletes won over American women athletes by a margin which gave the Russians an over-all victory in the meet. Therefore, we say, the Russians won. It is our recollection that many a ball team would like to forget about the "seventh inning," and put a final score in the record counting just the innings they won. We imagine Floyd Patterson would like to forget the round when the big Swede recently knocked him out. Same in every athletic contest. The simple fact, it appears to us, is that the Russians brought a team of athletes, of both sexes, over here to compete with our top athletes of both sexes. And the combined Russian team outscored us.

* * * * * * * * *

There are at least ten million Americans who can tell you, right now, who will be the next President of the United States.

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We know of no Appomattox County boy, in the armed services, who would not enjoy receiving the issues of The Times-Virginian regularly.

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It doesn't take a super-man to stand on the corner and throw mud at someone who is trying to do something.

A DISTRUBING AND STARTLING DECESION

Editor's note: We have been requested by a local reader to reprint the following from the July 16 issue of the Virginia Methodist Christian Advocate):

Just before the United States Supreme Court adjourned for its three-month summer vaection, it passed on one subject in a most disturbing—not to say, shocking — manner. It was the same Court, as Columnist David Lawrence reminds us, that recently ruled that it is quite permissible to teach or otherwise advocate the overthrow of the government, because this is just an "idea!"

The latest decision is particularly startling to all persons who believe that it should be unlawful to advocate sin, just as it is unlawful to advocate crime, especially regarding motion pictures which reach impressionable youth as well as adults.

This decision was a reversal of the highest court of the State of New York, which upheld the law of that state which forbids the exhibition of motion pictures "which are immoral in that they portray 'acts of sexual immorality . . . as desirable, acceptable, or proper patterns of conduct.'"

The motion picture in question was one which has been widely shown throughout many parts of the nation but the New York court decided that, because "its subject matter is adultery presented as being right and desirable for certain people under certain circumstances," it should be banned.

The U .S. Supreme Court reversed the decision of the New York court, in a unanimous decision, saying that New York State had no right to pass such a law because it is unconstitutional. The language used by Justice Stewart in the Supreme Court decision is startling indeed. He says: "What New York has done, therefore, is to prevent the exhibition of a motion picture because that picture advocates an idea—that adultery under certain circumstances may be proper behavior. Yet the First Amendment's basic guarantee is of freedom to advocate ideas. The State, quite simply, has thus struck at the very heart of constitutionally protected liberty." The Court quibbles that "incitement" to actual adultery on the part of persons who see or who may have seen it has not been proved, therefore it is not wrong to advocate the idea. Likewise, with the idea to overthrow the government. Unless the advocacy of the idea has actually led someone to try to overthrow the government, there is no harm done, the Court implies. As Mr. Lawrence suggests, to cry "Fire" in a crowded theater might conceivably be defended under the head of free speech, but this would not protect persons who might get killed in the stmpede to follow.

The Supreme Court decision regarding the teaching of "an idea" would not do justice to a group of high school adolescents who were playfully conducting a mock trial at school. The world is ruled by ideas and to contend that any person is free to advocate any idea he pleases, simply because all that it is an idea is the height of stupidity! Everything was first a thought —an idea, if you please. Even this Supreme Court decision was an idea before it was reduced to writing.

It should be said that while the justices all concurred in the final decision, there were various interpretations of the situation by different members of the court. However, they all agreed that no state can legally bar the dissemination of an "idea," whether it be the idea of overthrowing the government or of advocating adultery as, under certain circumstances, being approved procedure. Likewise, no person could be forcibly permissible to teach communism, or how to rob a bank or how to counterfeit money—these are but "ideas!"

Interestingly enough, the Court's decision has led to the prompt proposal of a constitutional amendment (in the U. S. Senate) to offset the force of this decision before it spawns a whole host of unwanted offspring. Senator Eastland (D.-Miss) proposed the amendment which says that "the right of each state to decide on the basis of its own public policy questions of decency and morality, and to enact legislation with respect thereto, shall not be abridged." Eastland, as chairman of the Senate Judiciary Committee, promised speedy hearings on the proposed amendment. The amendment, or one like it, should be promptly passed.

Someone needs to tell the members of the Supreme Court that liberty is not license. My liberty to speak does not grant me license to damage the reputation of another by irresponsible utterances. My liberty to live does not give me license to take the life of another. And the liberty to advocate an idea does not grant one the license to mislead young life in paths that are morally and spiritually suicidal!

With liberty always goes responsibility, and a person who insists upon his rights has an obligation to recognize the responsibilities that go with privileges of all kinds. And irresponsible utterance is nowhere more out of place than when it seeks to advocate sin in any form as acceptable social conduct.

NYET ON TRAILERS

Del Mar, Cal.- Sergi Yoger, a touring Russian aircraft designer, was inspecting an exhibit of house trailers at the San Diego County fair.

"Do you have house trailers in Russia?" a newsman asked.

"Nyet," Yeger replied in a word.

The newsman had a pretty good idea what the word meant, but he asked Yeger's interpreter for an explanation anyway.

"He says," the interpreter replied, "that they do live in trailers, but with dry wheels in Russia. They are used for more permanent housing."

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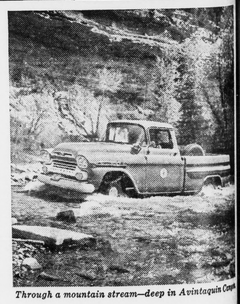

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That's a Chevy with Positraction!

That 3134 Fleetside has the sure-footed ways of a big western bobcat. Roams through high brush country that would buck the life out of most trucks. Crosses streams without benefit of a bridge. Climbs talus grades where pinon won't even grow. But that's all routine for this Chevy, equipped with Positraction* rear axle. It's hard at it every day for the Utah Fish and Game commission. Figure about 60,000 miles of mountaineering before this Chevy is traded. And yet the district officer who drives it would bet his badge the tie rods won't even need replacing!

Out in that wild, climbing Utah country, Chevy's suspension and frame and brakes, its Positraction rear axle and Thriftmaster 6 power are proving themselves under rougher conditions than most test engineers could dream up. They're proving that Chevrolet's advanced engineering and design ideas pay off—in spades—when the going gets especially mean and dirty.

Positraction, of course, is a big plus on this job, providing the sure grip needed to dig through mud, snow, loose sand, whatever comes along. Could be that a Positraction-equipped ½-ton pickup is the answer for your area of operation. Or maybe a 4-wheel drive Chevy. We've got trucks that specialize in getting in and out of any kind of country. Talk to your dealer about your needs. He'll show you what tough trucks are made of.

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...EEDING CALVES
...T BE IN ORDER
...E FARMS

...feeding calves — a practice some argument in ...dies — may be in or... farms this year, says ...nimal husbandman at ...

...says, calves aren't the first two or three ...their mothers are ...because pasture is ...usually giving plenty ...the calves are not big ...much grain. How... ...ures start to wane, ...may be the sensible ...

...survey the situation ...own individual de... ...or not to creep feed ...on many factors — the ...pasture, the condition ...and the availability of ...arrent price of catt... ...the price of calves. The ...creep feeding is to ... ...creep fed calves usual... ...20 pounds more at ...than calves that have ...creep fed. They also will ...lighter.

...are extremely poor, ...not more than 20 addi... ...by creep feeding. If ...ideal, there won't be ...additional weight. But ...assuming the calves do gain 20 extra pounds, at 30¢ a pound, the extra poundage would bring $6. If they were raised one-half grade, assuming a 2¢ price spread between grades, the price would go still higher. An extra profit of $10 to $15 per head on calves that are creep fed will add up, if there are calves to be sold. Must says to remember that this year's high prices may make creep feeding profitable, particularly if natural feed conditions are not very good.

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From where I sit ... *by* Joe Marsh

Dad's a "Budding" Genius

Time to start planting flowers again, so here's a few details about the Fowler Garden Preservation System.

Youngsters used Dad Fowler's garden as a short cut to the playground. He had a tough time keeping them out until he started a new system.

He called the small fry together and had them print their names on cards. The cards were put on stakes near every clump of flowers. Right away, each kid began to root for "his" particular plants to come up first, voluntarily kept trespassers off "his" area — and Dad's garden thrived!

From where I sit, there's a system for just about everything . . . even for getting along with people! The best one I know is *tolerance*. It means respecting your neighbor's preferences as well as your own. For instance, I prefer an occasional glass of beer with dinner. You may like iced tea. If we accept each other's choice, we're on our way to making our friendship "flower."

Joe Marsh

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LARGE DAIRIES NEED MODERN ENGINEERING

Large-scale dairy enterprises need up-to-date engineering methods if the dairyman expects to stay profitably in the business, says W. S. Griffith, dairy specialist at VPI.

He points out that concentration of large numbers of dairy cows, equipment, and labor into relatively small areas intensified the problems of design, investment, labor management and sanitation.

Large dairies — 400 to 1,500 milking cows— may become more widespread in the future, he said. Because most of these large dairies operate on hired labor, it is necessary to have well-engineered layout of buildings, lots, lanes, and gates to promote labor efficiency if the business is to be profitable.

At big dairies, just getting the cows to and from the milking area is a problem. Traffic control can be aided by time and travel studies that tend to eliminate bottlenecks.

Care of cows and efficiency can depend on the fatigue of the milker. Three-year records of a 960-cow dairy in California, reported recently at a meeting of the American Society of Agricultural Engineers, showed to the farm manager that the dairy herd could produce more milk, be milked more rapidly and with less labor, in elevated stalls rather than in floor-level stalls. The difference in production was largely because of the extra care given cows milked in the elevated stalls by milkers who were less tired because they did not have to squat or stoop.

The production difference between the two systems was enough so that the original stall barn was torn down and replaced by an elevated stall system. Original cost of the steing barn is expected to be made up in less than one year by the increase in production from cows in the new elevated-stall layout.

FARM INVENTORY IMPORTANT, BUT OFTEN NEGLECTED

The farm inventory is one of the most important, but most frequently neglected, parts of the farm record.

R. K. Reynolds, assistant agricultural economist at VPI, explains that the farm inventory is often referred to as the farm property record. It consists of a classified list of all farm property, such as real estate, machinery and equipment, livestock, and feeds. Each of these classifications is divided into minor categories.

An accurate and complete inventory will enable the farmer to determine the worth of each particular type of asset. It shows the relative importance of the various properties. The usefulness of the annual inventory is sometimes limited, but by comparing inventories in succeeding years the farmer can usually get a good idea of his progress. However, the inventory does not tell the whole story of success or failure on the farm. Gather complete records are needed for the overall picture.

The main difficulty associated with the inventory is not the physical count or classification, but rather the evaluation of each item.

Reynolds emphasizes the need of using conservative figures. If values too high or too low are used, the results will be misleading.

Finally, Reynolds says it is essential to remember than an inventory must be taken at the beginning and the end of each accounting period and must be accurate and complete to avoid being misled in the final analysis of the farm business.

Vera

Vern, July 21.- "Let your light so shine, before men, that they may see your good works, and glorify your Father, which is in heaven." —Mathew 5:16.

We are thankful for the nice rains. Crops and gardens are so revived.

Visitors in the home of Mr. and Mrs. T. C .Harvey on Wednesday were Mrs. Lester B. Harvey, Mrs. Richard C rson and Sylvia, Mrs. Eva Hayden and Mrs .Nathalie Robertson.

Miss Bonnie Webb visited in the home of Mr. and Mrs. T. C. Harvey on Tuesday.

We are sorry to hear that Mr. John Scruggs is in the hospital, and we hope for him a speedy recovery.

We are sorry to hear of the passing of Mr. Lawrence Hatcher. and extend sympathy to his family.

We are sorry to hear of the passing of Mr. Hatcher Beale, and extend sympathy to his family.

Week-end visitors in the home of Mr. and Mrs. T. C .Harvey were Mr. and Mrs .Richard Carson, Mr. and Mrs. L. H. Watson, and Mr. and Mrs. Jimmie Harvey, of Lynchburg.

Mr. Jack Harvey visited in the home of Mr .and Mrs. T .C. Harvey on Monday.

County Line

County Line, July 20.- A splendid rain fell here last night.

We are sorry to hear of the serious illness of Mrs. Harry Nash. Mrs. Jesse Jones visited her Tuesday night.

Mr. William Mayberry was carried to the hospital last week.

Our sympathy goes out to Mrs. Thomas Reedy in the sudden death of her husband.

Mr .and Mrs. John Waller, of Asheville, N. C., visited Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Waller Friday. Mr. Barney Evans, of Michigan, visited them last night.

Mr. and Mrs. L .A .Smith and Mr. and Mrs. Len Love visited Mr. John Love Sunday.

Little Paul Mullin was sick last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Charlie Mayberry visited Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Mullin Sunday night.

Visitors in the home of Vernie Jones Saturday night and Sunday night were Victor Jones and son-in-law, Jimmie Bailey, of Newport News, Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Jones and granddaughter, Gail Robinson, Mr. and Mrs .Fred Jones and children and Pearlie Jones.

Mrs. Vernie Jones accompanied Mr. and Mrs .Robert Layne to Roanoke Sunday and spent the day with Mr. and Mrs .Bobbie English.

Embarrasting Incident

Clearwater, Fla.- It was a toss-up as to who was the more embarrassed, Terry Clark, 17, whose car hit a lamp post, or policeman Bernard Menghelli, who immediately arrested him.

Clark said the accident happened when he took his eyes off the road to watch a pretty girl walking by. The policeman admitted he had not seen the accident. He also was watching the girl.

U. S. fighter - bombers to be moved from France.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Jordan attended the Sublett - Elder wedding at Midway Church Saturday afternoon.

New "liquid diet" for dry, parched skin
Helena Rubinstein's SKIN DEW

Put your skin on this 24-hour "liquid regime" to maintain the moisture balance it needs for a young, dewy bloom. Without daily moisture replenishment the first dry lines of age sneak up. Use greaseless, Skin Dew, night and day. Your skin absorbs all the essentials instantly.

For here is the one and only formula containing a balanced blend of vital moisture, penetrating emollients, *and exclusive French "ferments lactiques"* to prevent surface blemishes and flaking. Smooth it under make-up. At night, pamper your complexion again—every greaseless drop is absorbed leaving nothing for your pillow. Keep your skin young, dewy looking—go on a "liquid diet" of Skin Dew today.

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